

**Exercises for “Decision Procedures for Verification”**  
**Exercise sheet 11**

**Exercise 11.1:** (6 P)

Let  $\mathcal{T}$  be the combination of  $LI(\mathbb{Q})$  (linear arithmetic over  $\mathbb{Q}$ ) and  $UIF_{\Sigma}$ , the theory of uninterpreted function symbols in the signature  $\Sigma = \{\{f/1, g/2\}, \emptyset\}$ .

Check the satisfiability of the following ground formula w.r.t.  $\mathcal{T}$  using the deterministic version of the Nelson-Oppen procedure (after purifying the formulae check for entailment of equalities between shared constants and propagate the entailed equalities):

- $\phi = (c + f(d) \approx e \wedge d \approx d' \wedge f(e) \approx c + f(d') \wedge f(f(c + f(d))) \not\approx e)$ .

For reasoning in  $UIF_{\Sigma}$  use the graph-based method for computing the congruence closure presented in the class.

For reasoning in  $LI(\mathbb{Q})$  use the Fourier-Motzkin algorithm.

**Exercise 11.2:** (4 P)

Check the satisfiability w.r.t.  $\mathcal{T} = LI(\mathbb{Q})$  of the following set of ground clauses using one of the versions of the  $DPLL(\mathcal{T})$  algorithm presented in the class.

$$(\neg(0 \leq x) \vee \neg(y \leq z)) \wedge (\neg(z \leq x + y) \vee (y \leq z)) \wedge (\neg(0 \leq y) \vee (0 \leq x)) \wedge (z \leq x + y)$$

For theory reasoning in  $LI(\mathbb{Q})$  use the Fourier-Motzkin algorithm.

Please submit your solution until Friday, January 20, 2012 at 17:00 by e-mail to [sofronie@uni-koblenz.de](mailto:sofronie@uni-koblenz.de) with the keyword “Homework DP” in the subject.

Joint solutions prepared by up to two persons are allowed.

Please do not forget to write your name on your solution!