

Exercises for “Formal Specification and Verification” Exercise sheet 6

We use the following abbreviations in LTL:

- The future diamond $\Diamond\phi := \top\mathcal{U}\phi$
- The future box $\Box\phi := \neg\Diamond\neg\phi$

Exercise 6.1:

Let $TS = (S, \rightarrow, L)$ be a transition system and let $\pi = s_0 \rightarrow s_1 \rightarrow s_2 \rightarrow \dots$ be a path in TS .

Show that:

- (1) $\pi \models \bigcirc(\phi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\bigcirc\phi \rightarrow \bigcirc\psi)$
- (2) $\pi \models \Box(\phi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\Box\phi \rightarrow \Box\psi)$
- (3) $\pi \models \bigcirc\neg\phi \rightarrow \neg\bigcirc\phi$
- (4) $\pi \models \neg\bigcirc\phi \rightarrow \bigcirc\neg\phi$
- (5) $\pi \models \Box\phi \rightarrow \phi \wedge \bigcirc\Box\phi$
- (6) $\pi \models \Box(\phi \rightarrow \bigcirc\phi) \rightarrow (\phi \rightarrow \Box\phi)$
- (7) $\pi \models \phi\mathcal{U}\psi \rightarrow \psi \vee (\phi \wedge \bigcirc(\phi\mathcal{U}\psi))$

Exercise 6.2:

Show that there exists no transition system $TS = (S, \rightarrow, L)$ and no path $\pi = s_0 \rightarrow s_1 \rightarrow s_2 \rightarrow \dots$ in TS with:

$$\pi \models p \wedge \Box(p \rightarrow \bigcirc p) \wedge \Diamond\neg p$$

Please submit your solution until Wednesday, June 20, 2012 at 11:00.

Submission possibilities:

- By e-mail to sofronie@uni-koblenz.de with the keyword “Homework FSV” in the subject.
- Hand it in to me (Room B225) or drop it in the box in front of Room B224.