

Exercises for “Formal Specification and Verification” Exercise sheet 9

Exercise 9.1:

Show that the following formulae are valid in propositional dynamic logic (i.e. true in all PDL Kripke models) :

- (1) $[\alpha](A \wedge B) \leftrightarrow [\alpha]A \wedge [\alpha]B$
- (2) $[\alpha; \beta]A \leftrightarrow [\alpha][\beta]A$
- (3) $[\alpha \cup \beta]A \leftrightarrow [\alpha]A \wedge [\beta]A$
- (4) $[A?]B \leftrightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$
- (5) $[\alpha^*]A \leftrightarrow A \wedge [\alpha][\alpha^*]A$
- (6) $[\alpha^*](A \rightarrow [\alpha]A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow [\alpha^*]A)$

Exercise 9.2:

Consider the axiom system for PDL presented in the lecture:

- Axiom schemes**
- | | |
|------|---|
| (D1) | All propositional logic tautologies |
| (D2) | $[\alpha](A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ([\alpha]A \rightarrow [\alpha]B)$ |
| (D3) | $[\alpha](A \wedge B) \leftrightarrow [\alpha]A \wedge [\alpha]B$ |
| (D4) | $[\alpha; \beta]A \leftrightarrow [\alpha][\beta]A$ |
| (D5) | $[\alpha \cup \beta]A \leftrightarrow [\alpha]A \wedge [\beta]A$ |
| (D6) | $[A?]B \leftrightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ |
| (D7) | $[\alpha^*]A \leftrightarrow A \wedge [\alpha][\alpha^*]A,$ |
| (D8) | $[\alpha^*](A \rightarrow [\alpha]A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow [\alpha^*]A)$ |

- Inference rules**
- | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| MP | $\frac{P, P \rightarrow Q}{Q}$ |
| Gen | $\frac{F}{[\alpha]F}$ |

Show that for every $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $n \geq 1$, the following formulae are provable in this axiom system:

- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) $[\alpha^n]F \leftrightarrow [\alpha]^n F$ | (2) $[\alpha^*]F \rightarrow [\alpha]^n F$ |
|--|--|

where $[\alpha^0]F = F$; $\alpha^n = \underbrace{\alpha; \dots; \alpha}_{n \text{ times}}$ and $[\alpha]^0 F = F$; $[\alpha]^n F = \underbrace{[\alpha] \dots [\alpha]}_{n \text{ times}} F$

Please submit your solution until Wednesday, July 11, 2012 at 11:00. Submission possibilities:

- By e-mail to sofronie@uni-koblenz.de with the keyword “Homework FSV” in the subject.
- Hand it in to me (Room B225) or drop it in the box in front of Room B224.